

# Nature-based Solutions in Practice: Examples from the Moore Foundation's Andes-Amazon Initiative

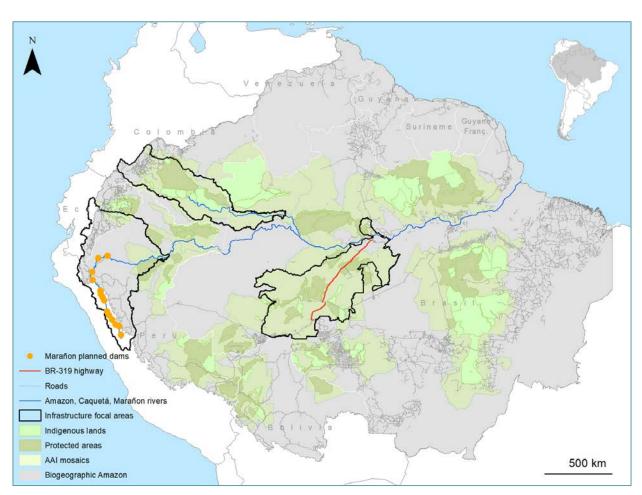
Nature Based Solutions (NbS) and the Global Environment Facility – Virtual Workshop, May 19-20, 2020

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#### The Andes-Amazon Initiative Overview





Current AAI Initiative protected area mosaics (greens) and driver corridors (black outlines)

#### Goal:

To secure the biodiversity conservation and climate function of the Amazon basin.

#### **Duration**, scale & allocation:

- 2003-2021: ~\$518M
- ~350M ha impacted
- 144M ha in current initiative PAs

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#### The Andes-Amazon Initiative Strategy



### AAI Goal: To secure the biodiversity conservation and climate function of the Amazon basin.



Initiative Outcome: A core set of protected areas and their surroundings are managed effectively, and conditions are in place for infrastructure development that safeguard protected area durability and long-term, basin-wide forest cover and free-flowing rivers.



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#### **NbS** Benefits



| NbS Benefit =>                | Restorative                                 | Issue-specific            | Infrastructure             | Management                                   | Protection                              |
|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|--|---|
| AAI Intervention =>           | Forest restoration via community management | Forest-based value chains | Ecosystem-based management | Indigenous/<br>community lands<br>management | Protected area creation / consolidation |
| Biodiversity                  |   |                           |                            |  |   |
| Social / economic development |   |                           |                            |  |   |
| Water security                |   |                           |                            |  |   |
| Climate change                |   |                           |                            |  |   |
| Disaster risk                 |   |                           |                            |  |   |
| Food security                 |   |                           |                            |  |   |
| Human health                  |   |                           |                            |  |   |

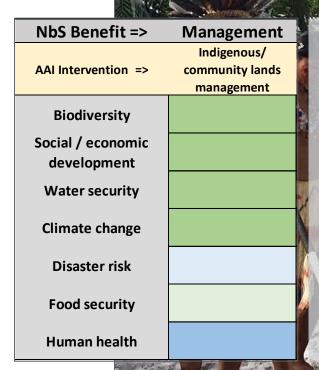
| Direct benefits | Indirect benefits |  |  |
|-----------------|-------------------|--|--|
| More            | More              |  |  |
| Less            | Less              |  |  |

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#### Community Lands Management







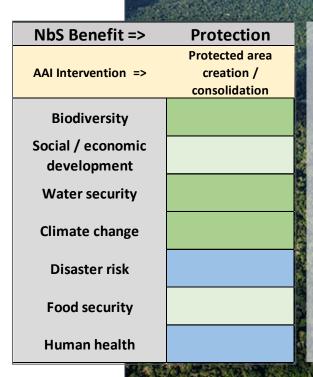
#### Lessons learned

- Strong policy/land tenure environment can support community effectiveness
- Monitor assumptions and trade-offs between community needs and ecosystem conservation
- Still learning how to make projects self-sustaining
- NbS framework can contribute to a new development model

#### Project Finance for Permanence



## ToC: Long-term funding of PAs will enable stable management regimes and better protection of biodiversity



#### **Lessons** learned

- Evidence indicates consolidated management increases biodiversity conservation
- Experience with PFPs continues to grow our capacity to improve and implement this tool
- NbS services framework can contribute to better appreciation/ articulation of PA benefits by society

Charlie Hamilton James, National Geograph

#### AAI and biodiversity focus => Takeaways



- Strongest direct NbS benefits around biodiversity, social/economic development, water, climate; indirect benefits are also important
- Community resource management requires enabling conditions and recognition of trade-offs between interests of diverse stakeholders
- NbS can provide a framework to help conceptualize 'projects' beyond the local scale for true integration and durability into development models and economies





#### Thank you

