

Appendix 3. Website searches

This document describes the process taken in identifying suitable literature from website searches of a predetermined list of relevant organisations. Conservation International was used to develop three search strings that were then employed for all websites. The results were scanned for relevant material.

1. <http://www.conservation.org>

Search string	Results	Notes
"human wellbeing"	85	Results scanned for relevant literature
health	5790	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature
education	1380	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature
econom*	28	Results scanned for relevant literature
income	1080	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature
welfare	288	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature
trade	1170	High 'wildlife trade' result returns (irrelevant)
markets	758	High 'carbon market' result returns (irrelevant)
"ecosystem services"	2090	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature
"natural resources"	1790	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature
employment	333	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature
livelihood	411	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature
social	1740	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature
empowerment	181	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature
equity	165	High 'Coffee and Farmer Equity' project result returns
wildlife conflict	102	High human conflict result returns (irrelevant)
resettlement	31	Results scanned for relevant literature
infrastructure	659	Largely irrelevant results
attitude	37	Results scanned for relevant literature
religion	93	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature
recreation	201	Largely irrelevant results
safety	528	Largely irrelevant results
"national park"	1380	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature

2. <http://www.dfid.gov.uk>

Articles searched for 'protected' and 'park' if longer than five pages.

Search string	Results	Notes
"ecosystem services"	71	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature
"natural resources"	1470	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature. Nothing relevant
"protected areas"	404	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature
"national park"	85	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature

3. <http://www.etfrn.org/etfrn/index.html>

Search string	Results	Notes
"national park"	54	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature

well-being	19	Results scanned for relevant literature
"ecosystem services"	19	Results scanned for relevant literature

4. <http://www.fao.org/>

No automatic searches performed – too many results returned (e.g. "national park" returned 16.9 million results).

5. <http://www.ifad.org/>

Search string	Results	Notes
"national park"	116	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature
"protected area"	107	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature

6. <http://www.iied.org/>

Search string	Results	Notes
"national park"	54	All results scanned for relevant literature
"protected area"	60	All results scanned for relevant literature
reserve	58	All results scanned for relevant literature

7. <http://www.iucn.org/>

Search string	Results	Notes
"national park*"	248	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature
"protected area*"	845	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature
("protected area" / "nature reserve" / "wilderness area" / "national park" / "regional park" / "state park" / "provincial park" / "natural monument" / "management area" / "forest reserve" / "wetland reserve" / "game reserve" / "world heritage site") & (Poverty / "human well*" / economic* / "human health" / livelihood / "social capital" / "social welfare" / empowerment / equity / "ecosystem services" / "natural resources")	98	All results scanned for relevant literature

8. <http://www.livelihoods.org/>

Search string	Results	Notes
"national park*"	2	All results scanned for relevant literature
"protected area*"	4	All results scanned for relevant literature
reserve*	9	All results scanned for relevant literature
sanctuary*	0	n/a

conservation	46	All results scanned for relevant literature
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9. <http://www.odi.org.uk>

Search string	Results	Notes
"national park*"	758	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature
"protected area*"	218	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature

10. <http://cfs.nrcan.gc.ca/publications/>

Search string	Results	Notes
("protected area" "nature reserve" "wilderness area" "national park" "regional park" "state park" "provincial park" "natural monument" "management area" "forest reserve" "wetland reserve" "game reserve" "world heritage site") & (Poverty "human well*" economic* "human health" livelihood "social capital" "social welfare" empowerment equity "ecosystem services" "natural resources")	68	[keywords search] All results scanned for relevant literature
[as above]	36	[title search] All results scanned for relevant literature

11. <http://www.recoftc.org/site/>

Search string	Results	Notes
national park	20	All results scanned for relevant literature
protected area	28	All results scanned for relevant literature
[first 50 archive publications]	n/a	All results scanned for relevant literature

12. <http://sgp.undp.org/>

Search string	Results	Notes
park	21	All results scanned for relevant literature
reserve	20	All results scanned for relevant literature
sanctuary	3	All results scanned for relevant literature

13. <http://www.tropenbos.org/>

Search string	Results	Notes
park	29	All results scanned for relevant literature

reserve	29	All results scanned for relevant literature
protected	34	All results scanned for relevant literature
wellbeing	5	All results scanned for relevant literature
well-being	1	All results scanned for relevant literature
social	59	All results scanned for relevant literature

14. <http://www.undp.org/content/undp/en/home/librarypage.html>

Search string	Results	Notes
park	1	All results scanned for relevant literature
reserve	0	All results scanned for relevant literature
protected	11	All results scanned for relevant literature
wellbeing	0	All results scanned for relevant literature
well-being	8	All results scanned for relevant literature

15. <http://www.unep-wcmc.org/>

Search string	Results	Notes
park	12	All results scanned for relevant literature
protected area	98	All results scanned for relevant literature
reserve	10	All results scanned for relevant literature

16. <http://www.unep.org/>

Search string	Results	Notes
("protected area*" OR "nature reserve*" OR "wilderness area*" OR "national park*" OR "natural monument*" OR "natural feature*" OR "management area*" OR "world heritage site*" OR "biosphere reserve*" OR "biodiversity conservation") AND (Poverty OR "human well*" OR socio-econom* OR econom* OR "human health" OR livelihood* OR "social capital" OR "social welfare" OR empowerment OR equity OR "ecosystem service*" OR perception* OR attitude*)	77,900	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature (got to page 5 and search results spontaneously changed to state only 43 results found and wouldn't show any more)

17. <http://www.usaid.gov/>

Search string	Results	Notes
("protected area*" OR "nature reserve*" OR "wilderness area*" OR "national park*" OR "natural monument*" OR "natural feature*" OR "management area*" OR "world heritage site*" OR "biosphere reserve*" OR "biodiversity conservation") AND (Poverty OR	3440	(PDF search) First 50 results scanned for relevant literature

"human well*" OR socio-econom* OR econom* OR "human health" OR livelihood* OR "social capital" OR "social welfare" OR empowerment OR equity OR "ecosystem service*" OR perception* OR attitude*)		
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18. <http://www.waldbau.uni-freiburg.de/>

Search string	Results	Notes
park	20	All results scanned for relevant literature
protected area	3	All results scanned for relevant literature
reserve	13	All results scanned for relevant literature
well-being	3	All results scanned for relevant literature

19. <http://web.worldbank.org>

Search string	Results	Notes
"national park"	40	(Title search) All results scanned for relevant literature
"protected area"	36	(Title search) All results scanned for relevant literature
reserve	38	(Title search) All results scanned for relevant literature

20. <http://povertyandconservation.info/>

Search string	Results	Notes
national park	55	Results not scanned because bibliographic database refers to peer reviewed journal articles, not grey literature (although some links to IEED that will have been checked above). Web site search yields nothing (e.g. for "park"), which seems odd.
"protected area"		
reserve		

21. <http://www.rightsandresources.org/>

Search string	Results	Notes
"national park*"	446	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature
"protected area*"	297	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature
reserve	382	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature

22. <http://www.naturevaluation.org>

Search string	Results	Notes
national park	17	All results scanned for relevant literature
protected area*	24	All results scanned for relevant literature
reserve	31	All results scanned for relevant literature

23. <http://www.acicafoc.org/>

Search string	Results	Notes
park	0	n/a
protected area	0	n/a
reserve	0	n/a

24. <http://www.forestpeoples.org/>

Search string	Results	Notes
"national park"	35	All results scanned for relevant literature
"protected area"	29	All results scanned for relevant literature
reserve	48	All results scanned for relevant literature

25. <http://www.culturalsurvival.org/>

Search string	Results	Notes
"national park*"	24	All results scanned for relevant literature
"protected area*"	1	All results scanned for relevant literature
reserve	348	First 50 results scanned for relevant literature

26. <http://www.poverty-wellbeing.net>

Search string	Results	Notes
national park	0	n/a
protected area	0	n/a
reserve	0	n/a

27. <http://ekh.unep.org/>

Search string	Results	Notes
"national park*"	8	All results scanned for relevant literature
"protected area*"	44	All results scanned for relevant literature
reserve	8	All results scanned for relevant literature

28. http://www.thegef.org/gef/gef_Documents_Publications

Search string	Results	Notes
national park	11	All results scanned for relevant literature
protected area	59	All results scanned for relevant literature
reserve	13	All results scanned for relevant literature