

## Appendix 4. Bibliographic searches

References from the following five articles were used either in part or in full to identify suitable literature for inclusion in the review. Twenty-eight articles were identified for full text assessment through bibliographic searches that were not already included in the review. The following tables show which references were assessed and which were included in the review.

Maller, C., M. Townsend, et al. (2002). "Healthy Parks Healthy People: The health benefits of contact with nature in a park context." Burwood (Australia): Faculty of Health and Behavioural Sciences, Deakin University.

*Key references were selected from relevant sections of the review.*

Reference	Included in original search	Include on title	Include on abstract	Include on full text
Bennett, L. W., Cardone, S. and Jarczyk, J. 1997. Effects of a Therapeutic Camping Program on Addiction Recovery. <i>Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment</i> , 15: 469-474.	No	Yes	No	-
Byers, S. 1979. Wilderness Camping as Therapy for Emotionally Disturbed Children: A Critical Review. <i>Exceptional Children</i> , 45: 628-635.	No	Yes	Yes	Cannot access full text
Cordell, K. H., Tarrant, M. A., McDonald, B. L. and Bergstrom, J. C. 1998. How the Public Views Wilderness: More Results from the USA Survey on Recreation and the Environment. <i>International Journal of Wilderness</i> , 4: 28-31	No	Yes	No	-
Crisp, S. and Auger, N. 1998. Wilderness-Adventure Therapy in Adolescent Psychiatry: A Case Study of a 15-year-old Girl with Psychological and Social Problems. <i>Australian Journal of Outdoor Education</i> , 2: 17-25.	No	No	-	-
Crisp, S. and O'Donnell, M. 1998. Wilderness-Adventure Therapy in Adolescent Mental Health. <i>Australian Journal of Outdoor Education</i> , 3: 47-57.	No	Yes	No	-
Cumes, D. 1998. Nature as Medicine: The Healing Power of Wilderness. <i>Alternative Therapies</i> , 4: 79-86.	No	Yes	No	Cannot access full text
Furnass, B. 1979. Health Values. In: <i>The Value of National Parks to the Community : Values and Ways of Improving the Contribution of Australian National Parks to the Community</i> (Ed. by Messer, J. and Mosley, J. G.), pp. 60-69. University of Sydney: Australian Conservation Foundation.	No	Yes	Yes	-
Howard, P. and Jones, D. N. 2000. <i>For the Love of Fur and Feathers: Wildlife Feeding in Urban Settings in South-East Queensland - Preliminary Findings</i> . pp. 1-8. Griffith University, Nathan.	No	No	-	-
Kaplan, R. and Kaplan, S. 1989. <i>The Experience of Nature: A Psychological Perspective</i> . Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, New York.	No	Yes	-	No No PA referred to in full text
Kaplan, S. 1995. The Restorative Benefits of Nature: Toward an Integrative Framework. <i>Journal of Environmental Psychology</i> , 15: 169-182.	No	Yes	Yes	No No data (comments paper)
Martin, P. 1996. New Perspectives of Self, Nature and Others. <i>Australian Journal of Outdoor Education</i> , 1: 3-9.	No	No	-	-

Rohde, C. L. E. and Kendle, A. D. 1994. <i>Report to English Nature - Human Well-being, Natural Landscapes and Wildlife in Urban Areas: A Review</i> . University of Reading, Department of Horticulture and Landscape and the Research Institute for the Care of the Elderly, Bath.	No	No	-	-
Russell, K. C., Hendee, J. C. and Phillips-Miller, D. 1999. How Wilderness Therapy Works: An Examination of the Wilderness Therapy Process to Treat Adolescents with Behavioural Problems and Addictions. In: <i>Wilderness Science in a Time of Change</i> (Ed. by Cole, D. N. and McCool, S. F.). Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station, Odgen, UT.	No	Yes	Yes	No
Ulrich, R. S., Simons, R. F., Losito, B. D., Fiorito, E., Miles, M. A. and Zelson, M. 1991b. Stress Recovery During Exposure to Natural and Urban Environments. <i>Journal of Environmental Psychology</i> , 11: 231-248.	No	Yes	No	-
Ward Thompson, C., Aspinall, P., Bell, S. and Findlay, C. 2005. 'It gets you away from everyday life': local woodlands and community use - what makes a difference? <i>Landscape Research</i> , 30 (1), 109-146.	No	Yes	No	-

Anitha, V., P. K. Muraleedharan, et al. (2006). "Human-related constraints in protected area management - manifestations and causatives." Economic and Political Weekly 41(10): 919-924.  
*All references assessed*

Reference	Included in original search	Include on title	Include on abstract	Include on full text
Anderson, John, Michelle Gauthier. Garry Thomas and Julia Wondolleck (1996): 'Addressing Natural Resource Conflicts through Community Forestry: Setting the Stage', paper prepared for the Electronic Conference, Forest Trees and People Programme, Forestry Department, FAO, Rome, Italy, p 10.	No	Yes	No	-
Anitha, V and P K Muraleedharan(2002): 'Study of Social and Economic Dependencies of Local Communities on Protected Areas: A Case of Peechi-Vazhani and Chimmoni Wildlife Sanctuaries', KFRI Research Report 240, Kerala Forest Research Institute, Peechi, Thrissur, Kerala.	No	Yes	(cannot find)	
Chambers, R (1997): 'Whose Reality Counts, Intermediate Technology Publications, London	No	Yes	No	-
Claude, D and G Michelle (2000): 'Community Forestry and Forest Resource Conflicts: An Overview', <a href="http://www.fao.org/forestry/foda/wforcong/PUBLI/PDF/V5E_T27.PD">http://www.fao.org/forestry/foda/wforcong/PUBLI/PDF/V5E_T27.PD</a>	No	Yes	(cannot find)	
Colfer, C, J Pier ( 1995): 'Who Costs Most in Sustainable Forest Management', Working Paper No 7, CIFOR, p 15	No	Yes	(cannot find)	
Development Report (Malayalam) (1996): 'Pananchery Grama Panchayath, Pattikkad, Thrissur', Kerala.	No	No	-	
Jayanarayanan, T (2000): 'Forest Degradation in Kerala: Causes and Consequences - A Case Study of Peechi-Vazhani Area', Discussion Paper No 27. Kerala Research Programme on Local Level Development (KRPLLD), Centre for Development Studies, Thiruvananthapuram	No	No	-	
Mammen, D P (2000): 'Landscape Evaluation of Peechi-Vazhani Wildlife Sanctuary with Special Reference to Peechi Region Using Remote Sensing Techniques'. MSc, Dissertation (unpublished), School of Environmental Studies, Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam, Kerala.	No	No	-	
Menon, A R R (1986): 'Forest Denudation in Kerala: A Case Study of Trichur Forest Division' in K S S Nair, R Gnanaharan and S Kederath (eds), Ecodevelopment of Western Ghats, proceedings of a seminar held at Peechi, October 17-18, 1984, Kerala Forest Research Institute, Peechi.	No	No	-	
Narayanankutty, TP(1990): 'The First Management Plan for Peechi-Vazhani Wildlife Sanctuary 1990-99 to 1999-2000', Government of Kerala	No	No	-	
Palik, S (1993): 'Joint Forest Management', Working Paper No 15, National Support Group for Joint Forest Management and the Ford Foundation. New Delhi.	No	No	-	
Poffenberger, M (1990): 'Forest Management Partnerships- Regenerating India's Forests', The Ford Foundation, New Delhi,	No	No	-	
Thomas, K R, C R Biju and C R Ajithkumar (2000): 'Fishes of Chimmoni and Peechi-Vazhani Wildlife Sanctuaries', Kerala, India, Bombay Natural History Society 97(2), pp 289-92.	No	No	-	

Coad, L., A. Campbell, et al. (2008). "The Costs and Benefits of Protected Areas for Local Livelihoods: a review of the current literature." Cambridge, UK, UNEP World Conservation Monitoring Centre.  
*Below are extracted only those references from the above that were deemed relevant at title*

Reference	Included in original search	Include on title	Include on abstract	Include on full text
Abbot & Mace 1999. Managing protected woodlands: fuelwood collection and law enforcement in Lake Malawi National Park	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Adams & Hutton 2007. People, parks and poverty: political ecology and biodiversity conservation	No	Yes	Yes Possible review	No Relevant review
Anderson et al 2006. Forests, poverty and equity in Africa: new perspectives on policy and practice	No	Yes	No	-
Angelsen & Wunder 2003. Exploring the forest-poverty link: key concepts, issues and research implications	No	Yes	Yes	No No mention of PAs
Arnold & Perez 2001. Can non-timber forest products match tropical forest conservation and development objectives?	No	Yes	No	-
Ashley et al 2001. Pro-poor tourism strategies: making tourism work for the poor	No	Yes	(no abstract)	No No mention of PAs
Asquith et al 2002. Can forest-protection carbon projects improve rural livelihoods? Analysis of the Noel Kempff Mercado climate action project, Bolivia	No	Yes	No Supplemental project	-
Baker 2003. Against the odds: (re-) building community through forestry on the hoopa reservation	No	Yes	No	-
Balmford et al 2002. Economic reasons for conserving wild nature	No	Yes	No	-
Banskota & Sharma 1995. Tourism for mountain community development: case study report on the Annapurna and Gorkha regions of Nepal	No	Yes	(no abstract)	Yes
Bassi 2003. Enhancing equity in the relationship between protected areas and local communities in the context of global change: Horn of Africa and Kenya	No	Yes	Yes	No Comments paper (no data)
Baumann 2002. The sustainable livelihoods approach and improving access to natural resources for the rural poor: a critical analysis of central concepts and emerging trends	No	Yes	(cannot find)	-
Belcher et al 2005. Global patterns and trends in the use and management of commercial NTFP's	No	Yes	Yes	No No mention of PAs
Beltran 2000. Indigenous and traditional peoples and protected areas: principals, guidelines and case studies	No	Yes	Yes	No (No relevant outcomes)
Borgerhoff-Mulder & Copolillo 2005. Conservation: linking ecology, economics, and culture	No	Yes	(no abstract, book)	-
Boyd et al 2005. Adapting small-scale CDM sinks projects to low income communities	No	Yes	No	-
Brandon et al 1992. Reconciling biodiversity conservation, people, protected areas, and agricultural suitability in Mexico	No	Yes	No	-
Bray et al 2003. Mexico's community-managed forests as a global model for sustainable landscapes	No	Yes	No	-
Brockington D. 2002. <i>Fortress Conservation: The Preservation of the Mkomazi Game Reserve, Tanzania.</i> Oxford, UK	No	Yes	(no abstract, book)	-
Brockington, D. 2004. Community conservation, inequality and injustice: myths of power in protected area management. <i>Conservation and Society</i> 2(2):411-	No	Yes	No	-

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Brockington, D., Igoe, J., Schmidt-Soltau, K. 2006. Conservation, human rights and poverty. <i>Conservation Biology</i> 20(1):250-252	No	Yes	Yes Review	No Review?
Brockington, D., Schmidt-Soltau, K. 2004. The social and environmental impacts of wilderness and development. <i>Oryx</i> 38(2):140-142	No	Yes	Yes Review	No Review
Brown, D. 1999. Principles and practice of forest co-management: evidence from West-Central Africa. <i>European Union Tropical Forestry Paper 2</i> , Overseas Development Institute, London.	No	Yes	No	-
Brown, D., Williams, A. 2003. The case for bushmeat as a component of development policy: issues and challenges. <i>International Forestry Review</i> 5(2):148-155	No	Yes	No	-
Bulte, E.H., Boone, R.B., Stringer, R., Thornton, P.K. 2006. <i>Wildlife conservation in Amboseli, Kenya: paying for non-use values</i> . Agricultural and Development Economics Division, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Rome <a href="ftp://ftp.fao.org/es/ESA/Roa/pdf/dec06_env_kenya.pdf">ftp://ftp.fao.org/es/ESA/Roa/pdf/dec06_env_kenya.pdf</a>	No	Yes	No	-
Burgess, 2007. <i>Towards an integrated system for measuring the social impact of Protected Areas: A discussion document</i> . Report available from UNEP-WCMC: contact <a href="mailto:Lauren.coad@unep-wcmc.org">Lauren.coad@unep-wcmc.org</a>	No	Yes	Yes	No Review
Burnham, P. 2000. <i>Indian Country, God's Country: Native Americans and the National Parks</i> . Island Press, Washington DC	No	Yes	No	-
Carney, D. (ed.). 1998. <i>Sustainable Rural Livelihoods: What Contribution can we make?</i> Department for International Development, London	No	Yes	No Conference proceedings introduction	-
Carrett, J., Loyer, D. 2003. Madagascar protected area network sustainable financing. Economic analysis Perspective. <i>Workshop: Building comprehensive protected areas systems</i> , World Parks Congress, Durban.	No	Yes	(cannot find)	-
Catton, T. 1997. <i>Inhabited wilderness: Indians, Eskimos, and national parks in Alaska</i> . University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque	No	Yes	(no abstract, book)	-
Cernea, M.M. 1997. The Risks and Reconstruction Model for Resettling Displaced Populations. <i>World Development</i> 25 (10):1569-1588	No	Yes	No	-
Chapin, M. 2000. <i>Defending Kuna Yala</i> . USAID Biodiversity Support Program, Washington DC	No	Yes	Yes	No No relevant outcomes
Chomitz, K.M., Buys, P., De Luca, G., Thomas, T.S., Wertz-Kanounnikoff, S. 2006. <i>At Loggerheads? Agricultural expansion, poverty reduction and environment in the tropical forests</i> . A World Bank Policy Research Report. Review Draft.	No	Yes	(no abstract, book)	-
Coad, L. 2007. <i>Bushmeat hunting in Gabon: socio-economics and hunter behaviour</i> . PhD thesis, University of Cambridge. <a href="http://www.iccs.org.uk/thesis/CoadPhDThesisJan2008.pdf">http://www.iccs.org.uk/thesis/CoadPhDThesisJan2008.pdf</a>	No	Yes	Yes	No No mention of PAs
Colchester, M. 2000. Self-Determination or Environmental Determinism for Indigenous Peoples in Tropical Forest Conservation. <i>Conservation Biology</i> 14(5):1365-1367	No	Yes	(no abstract)	-
de Lopez, T.T. 2003. Economics and stakeholders of Ream National Park, Cambodia. <i>Ecological Economics</i> 46:269-282	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Dearden, P., Chettamart, S., Emphandu, D. 1998. Protected areas and property rights in Thailand. <i>Environmental Conservation</i> 25(3):195-197	No	Yes	No	-
DFID 2002. Poverty and the Environment: Measuring the Links, A Study of Poverty-Environment Indicators with Case Studies from Nepal, Nicaragua and Uganda. <i>Environment Policy Department Issue Paper 2</i> , Department for International Development, London	No	Yes	Yes	No Comments paper (no data)
Dubois, O. 2002. Forest-based Poverty Reduction: A Brief Review of Facts, Figures, Challenges and Possible Ways Forward. <i>International Workshop on Forests in poverty reduction strategies: Capturing the potential, 2001-2002</i> , October 2002, Tuusula, Finland	No	No	(no abstract)	No No mention of PAs

Dudley, N., Belokurov, A., Borodin, O., Higgins-Zogib, L., Lacerda, Hockings, M., Lacerda, L., Stolton, S. 2004. <i>Are protected areas working? An analysis of protected areas</i> . WWF International, Gland	No	Yes	(cannot find)	-
Ellis, F. 2000. The Determinants of Rural Livelihood Diversification in Developing Countries. <i>Journal of Agricultural Economics</i> 51(2):289-302	No	Yes	No	-
Fomete, T., Vermaat, J. 2001. Community forestry and poverty alleviation in Cameroon. <i>Network Paper</i> 25h. Rural Development Forestry Network, ODI, London.	No	Yes	No	-
Foppes, J., Ketphanh, S. 2004. <i>NTFP use and household food security in Lao PDR</i> . Paper prepared for the NAFRI/ FAO EM-1093 Symposium on "Biodiversity for Food Security", Vientiane, 14 October 2004. SNV, the Netherlands Development Organisation, pp.14.	No	Yes	Yes	No No mention of PAs
Gadd, M.E. 2005. Conservation outside of parks: attitudes of local people in Laikipia, Kenya. <i>Environmental Conservation</i> 32(1):50-63	No	Yes	Yes	No No mention of PAs
Geisler, C. 2003b. Your park, my poverty: using impact assessment to counter the displacement effects of environmental greening. In: Brechin, S.R., Wilshusen, P.R., Fortwangler, C.L., West, P. 2003. <i>Contested Nature: Promoting International Biodiversity with Social Justice</i> . SUNY Press, NY	No	Yes	(no abstract, book chapter)	-
Geisler, C., de Souza, R. 2001. From refuge to refugee: the African case. <i>Public Administration and Development</i> 21:159-70	No	Yes	No	-
Grieg-Gran, M., Porrás, I., Wunder, S. 2005. How can market mechanisms for forest environmental services help the poor? Preliminary lessons from Latin America. <i>World Development</i> 33(9):1511-1527	No	Yes	No	-
Hackel, J.D. 1999. Community conservation and the future of Africa's wildlife. <i>Conservation Biology</i> 13(4):726-734	No	Yes	Yes	
Hamilton, A.C. 2004. Medicinal plants, conservation and livelihoods. <i>Biodiversity and Conservation</i> 13:1477-1517	No	Yes	Yes	No No reference to PA
Hasler, R., 1999. An Overview of the Social, Ecological and Economic Achievements and Challenges of Zimbabwe's Campfire Programme. <i>Evaluating Eden Series. Discussion Paper</i> 3. International Institute for Environment and Development, London	No	Yes	(no abstract)	No No reference to PA
Hoare, R.E. 1999. Determinants of human-elephant conflict in a land-use mosaic. <i>Journal of Applied Ecology</i> . 36:689-700	No	Yes	Yes	
Holmes, C. 2003. The influence of protected area outreach on conservation attitudes and resource use patterns: a case study from western Tanzania. <i>Oryx</i> 37(3):305-315	No	Yes	Yes	
Hughes, R., Flintan, F. 2001. Integrating Conservation and Development Experience: A Review and Bibliography of the ICDP Literature. <i>Biodiversity and Livelihoods Issue Paper</i> 324. International Institute for Environment and Development, London.	No	Yes	(no abstract)	No Comments paper (no data)
Hulme, D., Norgrove, L. 2006. Confronting Conservation at Mount Elgon, Uganda. <i>Development and Change</i> 37(5). 1093-1116.	No	Yes	Yes	No Comments paper (no data)
Igoe, J. 2003. <i>Conservation and Contested Landscapes: The Potential for Community- Based Conservation in East Africa and North America</i> .	No	Yes	Yes	No Comments paper (no data)
Infield, M. 1988. Attitudes of a rural community towards conservation and a local conservation area in Natal, South Africa. <i>Biological Conservation</i> 45(1):21-46	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
IUCN 2004. <i>Protected Areas and Poverty: An Emerging issue from the Vth World</i>	No	Yes	No	-

<i>Parks Congress</i> . Information Paper. Seventh meeting of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on Biological Diversity (COP7). <a href="http://www.iucn.org/themes/wcpa/pubs/pdfs/pacoppoverty.pdf">http://www.iucn.org/themes/wcpa/pubs/pdfs/pacoppoverty.pdf</a> . Accessed 19 May 2008				
Joshi, N.V., Gadgil, M. 1991. On the role of refugia in promoting the prudent use of biological resources. <i>Theoretical Population Biology</i> 40:211 – 229	No	Yes	No	-
Kaimowitz, D. 2003. Forest law enforcement and rural livelihoods. <i>International Forestry Review</i> 5(3):199-210	No	Yes	No	-
Kaus, A. 1993. Environmental perceptions and social relations in the Mapimi Biosphere Reserve. <i>Conservation Biology</i> 7(2):398-406.	No	Yes	Yes	No Comments paper (no data)
Kayambazinthu, D. 1988. <i>Indigenous forest resource conservation in Malawi</i> . Report no. 88007. FRIM, Zomba, Malawi.	No	Yes	(cannot find)	-
Koch, E. 1997. Ecotourism and rural reconstruction in South Africa: reality or rhetoric, in K. Ghimire, M. Pimbert (eds) <i>Social Change and Conservation</i> . Earthscan Publications/UNRISD, London. pp. 214–38	No	Yes	(no abstract, book chapter)	-
Kothari, A. 2004. Displacement fears. <i>Frontline</i> 21. Kasturi & Sons Limited, Chennai, India. <a href="http://www.frontlineonnet.com/fl2126/stories/20041231000108500.htm">http://www.frontlineonnet.com/fl2126/stories/20041231000108500.htm</a>	No	Yes	No (website)	-
Kramkimel, J.-D., Schmidt-Soltau, K., Obame-Ondo, P. 2005. <i>Etude d'Impact Environnemental et Social Du PSFE</i> . Report to the Ministère de l'Économie Forestière, des Eaux, de la Pêche, de l'Environnement Chargé de la Protection de la Nature, Gabon.	No	Yes	(cannot find)	-
Krech, S. 2005. Reflections on conservation, sustainability, and environmentalism in indigenous North America. <i>American Anthropologist</i> 107:78–86	No	Yes	No	-
Kremen, C., Niles, J.-O., Dalton, M.G., Daily, G.C., Ehrlich, P.R., Fay, J.P., Grewal, D., Guillery, R.P. 2000. Economic incentives for rainforest conservation across scales. <i>Science</i> 288:1828-1832	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Landell-Mills, N., Porras, I.T. 2002. <i>Silver bullet or fool's gold? A global review of markets for forest environmental services and their impact on the poor</i> . International Institute for Environment and Development, London	No	Yes	(no abstract)	No Comments paper (no data)
Linkie, M., Dinata, Y., Nofrianto, A., Leader-Williams, N. 2007. Patterns and perceptions of wildlife crop raiding in and around Kerinci Seblat National Park, Sumatra. <i>Animal Conservation</i> 10(1):127-135	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Lü, Y., Chen, L., Fu, B., Liu, S. 2003. A framework for evaluating the effectiveness of protected areas: the case of Wolong Biosphere Reserve. <i>Landscape and Urban Planning</i> 63:213-223	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Lustig, D., Kingsbury, B. 2006. Displacement and Relocation from Protected Areas: International Law Perspectives on Rights, Risks and Resistance. <i>Conservation and Society</i> 4(3):404–418	No	Yes	(no abstract)	No Comments paper (no data)
Macdonald, D.W., Sillero-Zubiri, C. 2002. Large carnivores and conflict: Lion conservation in context. In: A.J. Loveridge, T. Lynam, D.W. Macdonald (eds.) <i>Lion conservation research. Workshop 2: modelling conflict</i> . Wildlife Conservation Research Unit, Oxford University. Pp. 1-8 <a href="http://www.peopleandwildlife.org.uk/crmanuals/CarnivoreConflictP&amp;WManual">http://www.peopleandwildlife.org.uk/crmanuals/CarnivoreConflictP&amp;WManual</a>	No	Yes	Yes	No Review
Mackinnon, K. 2001. Integrated conservation and development projects: editorial. <i>Parks</i> 11	No	Yes	(cannot find)	-
Madhusudan, M.D. 2003. Living Amidst Large Wildlife: Livestock and Crop Depredation by Large Mammals in the Interior Villages of Bhadra Tiger Reserve, South India, <i>Environmental Management</i> 31(4):466-475	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Marshall, E., Schreckenberg, K., Newton, A.C. (eds.) 2006. <i>Commercialization of Non-timber Forest Products: Factors Influencing Success. Lessons Learned from</i>	No	Yes	(no abstract)	No No relevant

<i>Mexico and Bolivia and Policy Implications for Decision-makers.</i> UNEP World Conservation Monitoring Centre, Cambridge.				outcomes
McCabe, J.T. 2002. Giving conservation a human face? Lessons from forty years of combining conservation and development in the Ngorongoro Conservation Area, Tanzania. In: Chatty, D. Colchester, M. (eds) <i>Conservation and Mobile Indigenous Peoples: Displacement, Forced Settlement and Sustainable Development</i> . Berghahn Books, Oxford / New York. pp. 61–76	No	Yes	(no abstract, book chapter)	No Comments paper (no data)
McNeely, J.A. 1994. Protected areas for the 21st century: working to provide benefits to society. <i>Biodiversity and Conservation</i> 3:390-405	No	Yes	No	-
McShane, T. O., Wells, M.P. 2004. Integrated conservation and development? In: McShane, T.O., Wells, M.P., eds. <i>Getting biodiversity projects to work: towards better conservation and development</i> . Columbia University Press, New York. pp 3-9	No	Yes	(no abstract, book chapter)	-
Metcalfe, S. 2003. <i>Impacts of Transboundary Protected Areas on Local Communities in Three Southern African Initiatives</i> . Paper prepared for the Workshop on Transboundary Protected Areas, Governance Stream of the 5th World Parks Congress, Durban, South Africa, 12-13 September 2003	No	Yes	Yes	No Comments paper (no data)
Millennium Ecosystem Assessment 2005. <i>Ecosystems and Human Well-Being: A Synthesis</i> . Island Press, Washington DC. 137pp	No	Yes	(no abstract, book)	-
Naidoo, R., Adamowicz, W.L. 2005. Economic benefits of biodiversity exceed costs of conservation at an African rainforest reserve. <i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the USA</i> 102(46):16712-16716.	No	Yes	No	-
Naughton-Treves, L., Holland, M.B., Brandon, K. 2005. The role of protected areas in conserving biodiversity and sustaining local livelihoods. <i>Annual Review of Environment and Resources</i> 30(1):219-252	No	Yes	Yes	No Review
Nepal, S.K. 2002. Involving Indigenous Peoples in Protected Area Management: Comparative Perspectives from Nepal, Thailand, and China. <i>Environmental Management</i> 30(6):748-763	No	Yes	Yes	No Review
Ngome, I. 2006. Land Tenure Systems and Protected Sites in Southwest Cameroon: Effects on livelihoods and resources. <i>AfricaFiles</i> 4(3)	No	Yes	Yes	No No relevant outcomes
Norton-Griffiths, M., Southey, C. 1995. The opportunity costs of biodiversity conservation in Kenya. <i>Ecological Economics</i> 12:125-139	No	Yes	No	-
Oliveira, R., Anderson, E.S. 1999. <i>Gender, Conservation, and Community Participation: The Case of the Jaú National Park, Brazil, Case Study 2</i> . Managing Ecosystems and Resources with Gender Emphasis Series, University of Florida Press.	No	Yes	(no abstract)	No No relevant outcome
Ongugo, P., Njuguna, J., Obonyo, E., Sigu, G. 2002. <i>Livelihoods, natural resources entitlements and protected areas: the case of Mt Elgon Forest in Kenya</i> . Kenya IFRI Collaborative Research Centre. <a href="http://www.cbd.int/doc/case-studies/for/cs-ecofor-ke-02-en.pdf">http://www.cbd.int/doc/case-studies/for/cs-ecofor-ke-02-en.pdf</a> . Accessed 19 May 2008.	No	Yes	(no abstract)	Yes
Pearce, F. 2005. Humans losing out to Africa's big game industry, <i>New Scientist</i> 2495:21	No	Yes	(no abstract)	(no subscription)
Pfeffer, M.J., Schelahs J.W., Day L.A. 2001. Forest conservation, value conflict, and interest formation in a Honduran National Park. <i>Rural Sociology</i> 66(3):382–402	No	Yes	Yes	No Qualitative
Pyhala, A., Brown, K., Adger, W.N. 2006. Implications of livelihood dependence on nontimber products in Peruvian Amazonia. <i>Ecosystems</i> 9: 1328-1341	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pimbert, M.P., Pretty, J.N. 1995. Parks, People and Professionals: Putting 'Participation' into Protected Area Management. <i>United Nations Research Institute For Social Development, International Institute for Environment and Development and WWF, Discussion Paper 57</i> , February 1995, UNRISD, Geneva, Switzerland	No	Yes	No	-
Poirier, R., Ostergren, D. 2002. Evicting People from Nature: Indigenous Land Rights and National Parks in Australia, Russia, and the United States. <i>Natural Resources Journal</i> 42(2):331-351	No	Yes	Yes	No Comments paper (no



				data)
Powell, P. 1998. Traditional production, communal land tenure, and policies for environmental preservation in the South Pacific. <i>Ecological Economics</i> 24(1):89-101	No	Yes	No	-
Redford, K.H., Fearn, F. (eds). 2007. Protected areas and human displacement: a conservation perspective. <i>WCS working paper 29</i> , Wildlife Conservation Society, USA	No	Yes	(no abstract)	No Relevant review
Saberwal, V.K., Gibbs, J.P., Chellam, R., Johnsingh, A.J.T. 1994. Lion-human conflict in the Gir forest, India. <i>Conservation Biology</i> 8(2):501-507	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Scherl, L.M., Wilson, A., Wild, R., Blockhus, J., Franks, P., McNeely, J.A., McShane, T.O. 2004. <i>Can Protected Areas Contribute to Poverty Reduction? Opportunities and Limitations</i> . Chief Scientist's Office Report, IUCN, Gland	No	Yes	(no abstract)	No Relevant review
Schwartzmann, S., Zimmerman, B. 2005. Conservation alliances with indigenous peoples of the Amazon. <i>Conservation Biology</i> 19:721-727	No	Yes	No	-
Seeland, K. 2000. National Park Policy and Wildlife Problems in Nepal and Bhutan. <i>Population &amp; Environment</i> 22(1):43-62	No	Yes	Yes	No Relevant review
Shackleton, C.M., Shackleton, S.E. 2004. The importance of non-timber forest products in rural livelihood security and as safety nets: a review of evidence from South Africa. <i>South African Journal of Science</i> 100(11 & 12):658-664	No	Yes	Yes	No NO mention of PAs
Mohd Shahwahid, H. O., Awang Noor, A. G., Abdul Rahim, N., Zulkifli, Y., Razani, U. 1999. Trade-offs among competing uses of a Malaysian forested catchments. <i>Environment and Development Economics</i> 4(3):279-311	No	Yes	No	-
Smith, J., Scherr, S.J. 2003. Capturing the value of forest carbon for local livelihoods. <i>World Development</i> 31(12):2143-2160	No	Yes	No	-
Stevens, S. 1997. <i>Conservation through Cultural Survival: Indigenous Peoples and Protected Areas</i> . Island Press, Washington DC	No	Yes	(no abstract, book)	-
Studsrød, J.E., Wegge, P. 1995. Park-people relationships: the case of damage caused by park animals around the Royal Bardia National Park, Nepal. <i>Environmental Conservation</i> 22(2):133-142	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sundberg J. 2003. Conservation and democratization: constituting citizenship in the Maya Biosphere Reserve, Guatemala. <i>Political Geography</i> 22 (7):715-740	No	Yes	Yes	No Qualitative?
Sunderlin, W.D., Angelsen, A., Belcher, B., Burgers, P., Nasi, R., Santoso, L., Wunder, S. 2005. Livelihoods, forests, and conservation in developing countries: An overview. <i>World Development</i> 33(9):1383-1402	No	Yes	No	-
Sunderlin, W.D., Angelsen, A., Wunder, S. 2003. Forests and poverty alleviation. In: <i>State of the World's Forests</i> , Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Rome.	No	Yes	(no abstract)	No NO mention of PAs
Thouless, C.R., Sakwa, J. 1995. Shocking elephants: fences and crop raiders in Laikipia District, Kenya. <i>Biological Conservation</i> 72(1):99-107	No	Yes	No	-
Treves, A., Karanth, K.U. 2003. Human-carnivore conflict and perspectives on carnivore management worldwide. <i>Conservation Biology</i> 17(6):1491-1499	No	Yes	No	-
UNEP 2004. <i>Human Wellbeing and Ecosystem Services: Exploring the links</i> , UNEP, Nairobi, Kenya	No	Yes	No	-
UNDP, UNEP, WRI 2005. <i>World Resources 2005 - The Wealth of the Poor: Managing ecosystems to fight poverty</i> .	No	Yes	No	-
UNEP-WCMC 2007. <i>Millennium Development Goals: Indicator 26: Protected Areas Report</i> . UNEP World Conservation Monitoring Centre, Cambridge	No	Yes	(no abstract)	No Comments paper (no data)
USAID 2006. <i>Issues in Poverty Reduction and Natural Resource Management</i> . United States Agency for International Development, Washington, DC.	No	Yes	(no abstract)	No NO mention of PAs
Vedeld, P., Angelsen, A., Bojo, J., Sjaastad, E., Berg, G.K. 2007. Forest environmental incomes and the rural poor. <i>Forest Policy and Economics</i> 9:869-	No	Yes	No	-

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Wells M., Guggenheim S., Wardojo W., Jepson P. 1999. <i>Investing in Biodiversity: A review of Indonesia's Integrated Conservation and Development Projects</i> . The World Bank, Washington, DC	No	Yes	(no abstract, book)	-
West, P., Brockington, D. 2006. An Anthropological Perspective on Some Unexpected Consequences of Protected Areas. <i>Conservation Biology</i> 20(3):609-616.	No	Yes	(no abstract)	No Relevant review
WWF (in press), <i>Arguments for Protection, Natural Security, Protected Areas and Poverty Reduction</i> . WWF and Equilibrium.	No	Yes	(no abstract)	No Relevant review
Zakri, A.H. 2003. <i>Integrated Assessment through the Millennium Ecosystem Assessment</i> . United Nations University Institute for Advanced Studies <a href="http://www.geic.or.jp/jerry/2003kldocs/zakri.pdf">http://www.geic.or.jp/jerry/2003kldocs/zakri.pdf</a>	No	Yes	(cannot find)	-

Schreckenber, K, Camargo, I, Withnall, K, Corrigan, C, Franks, P, Roe, D, Scherl, L.M. and Richardson, V. 2010. Social Assessment of Conservation Initiatives: A review of rapid methodologies.

*Below are extracted only those references from the above that were deemed relevant at title*

Reference	Included in original search	Include on title	Include on abstract	Include on full text
Andam, K.S. (2008) Essays on the evaluation of land use policy: the effects of regulatory protection on land use and social welfare. PhD thesis. Available at: <a href="http://smartech.gatech.edu/bitstream/1853/22622/1/andam_kwaw_s_200805_phd.pdf">http://smartech.gatech.edu/bitstream/1853/22622/1/andam_kwaw_s_200805_phd.pdf</a>	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Andam, K.S., Ferraro, P.J., Holland., M.B. and Sanchez-Azofeifa, G.A. (2008) Measuring the social impacts of protected areas. An impact evaluation approach. Final draft of report prepared for GEF Evaluation Office, Washington, DC.	Yes (as Andam 2009)	-	-	-
Anon (2008) Workshop to review approaches, methodologies and tools for social assessment of protected areas. Report of a workshop held at UNEP-WCMC 15–16 May, Cambridge.	No	Yes	(cannot find)	
Borrini-Feyerabend, G., Kothari, A. and Oviedo, G. (2004) <i>Indigenous and Local Communities and Protected Areas: Towards equity and enhanced conservation</i> . IUCN, Gland and Cambridge.	No	Yes	(no abstract)	No Comments paper (no data)
CARE International, IUCN, AWF (2008) Assessment of protected area costs and benefits. Methodology guidelines, January 2008, unpublished draft.	No	Yes	(cannot find)	
Dudley, N. and Stolton, S. (2008) The Protected Areas Benefits Assessment Tool: A methodology. WWF, Gland. Available at: <a href="http://www.equilibriumresearch.com/upload/document/PA_BAT_-_Final_Feb_2008.pdf">http://www.equilibriumresearch.com/upload/document/PA_BAT_-_Final_Feb_2008.pdf</a>	No	Yes	(no abstract)	No Comments paper (no data)
Dudley, N., Mansourian, S., Stolton, S. and Sukauwan, S. (2008) <i>Safety Net Protected Areas and Poverty Reduction</i> . Arguments for Protection series. WWF/Equilibrium. Available at: <a href="http://assets.panda.org/downloads/safety_net_final.pdf">http://assets.panda.org/downloads/safety_net_final.pdf</a>	No	Yes	Yes	Incl. in bibl. checks
Franks, P. (Undated) Promoting Equity in the Management of Protected Areas: New evidence of the need for action. CARE International. Available at: <a href="http://www.povertyandconservation.info/docs/20080524-Phil_Franks_CARE_International2.pdf">http://www.povertyandconservation.info/docs/20080524-Phil_Franks_CARE_International2.pdf</a>	No	Yes	(no abstract)	No No relevant outcomes
Global Environment Facility (GEF) (2008) GEF protected area projects in East Africa. Impact Evaluation Information Document No. 12, GEF Evaluation Office, Washington, DC	No	Yes	(no abstract)	No No relevant outcomes
PCLG, TILCEPA, UNEP-WCMC and WCPA/CEESP (2007) Taskforce on protected areas, equity and livelihoods. Towards an integrated system for measuring the social impact of protected areas. A discussion document, unpublished draft, PCLG, IIED, London.	Yes (saved under title)	-	-	-
Richardson, V.A. (2008) Livelihood impacts of protected areas: A global analysis of assessments and methodologies. MSc thesis, Imperial College, London	No	Yes	Yes	No No relevant outcomes
Scherl, L.M., Wilson, A., Wild, R., Blockhus, J., Franks, P., McNeely, J. and McShane, T. (2004) <i>Can Protected Areas Contribute to Poverty Reduction? Opportunities and Limitations</i> . IUCN, Cambridge and Gland (translated Portuguese version, 2006).	No	Yes	(no abstract)	No Relevant review (assessed above)
Scherl, L.M. and Emerton, L. (2008) 'Protected areas and poverty reduction' in <i>Protected Areas in Today's World: Their values and benefits for the welfare of the planet</i> , pp 4–17. Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity,	No	Yes	Yes	No Review

Technical Series No. 36, Montreal.				
Sims, K.R.E. (2008) Evaluating the local socio-economic impacts of protected areas: A system-level comparison group approach. Report prepared for the GEF Evaluation Office, Washington DC.	No	Yes	(no abstract)	Yes
Wilkie, D., Morelli, G.A., Demmer, J., Starkey, M., Telfer, P. and Steil, M. (2006) Parks and People: Assessing the human welfare effects of establishing protected areas for biodiversity conservation, <i>Conservation Biology</i> 20(1): 247–49	Yes	-	-	-

WWF (in press) Arguments for Protection: Safety Net – Protected Areas and Poverty Reduction. WWF and Equilibrium.

Below are extracted only those references from the above that were deemed relevant at title level from Table 4 (p34) regarding economic benefits from protected areas and p148-164 (Issue-Related Material and Case Studies).

Reference	Included in original search	Include on title	Include on abstract	Include on full text
Gereta, E J, E Wolanski and EAT Chiombola (2003); <i>Assessment Of The Environmental, Social And Economic Impacts On The Serengeti Ecosystem Of The Developments In The Mara River Catchment In Kenya</i> , Tanzania National Parks and Frankfurt Zoological Society, Tanzania	No	Yes	(no abstract)	No Supplemental project, not PA
ICEM (2003); <i>Regional Report on Protected Areas and Development; Review of Protected Areas and Development in the Lower Mekong River Region</i> , ICEM, Indooroopilly, Queensland, Australia	No	Yes	(no abstract)	No mention of a specific PA
Das, B K (2005); Role of NTFPs Among Forest Villagers in a Protected Area of West Bengal, <i>Journal of Human Ecology</i> , 18:2, 129-136	Yes	-	-	-
Winer, N (2003); Co-management of protected areas, the oil and gas industry and indigenous empowerment the experience of Bolivia's Kaa Iya del Gran Chaco; In: IUCN Commission on Environmental, Economic and Social Policy (2003); <i>Policy Matters</i> , Issue 12, IUCN, Gland, Switzerland and Cambridge, UK	No	Yes	(no abstract)	No Comments paper (no data)
Roe, D (2003); The Millennium Development Goals and natural resources management: reconciling sustainable livelihoods and resource conservation or fuelling a divide?; in: Satterthwaite D (ed); <i>The Millennium Development Goals and Local Processes: Hitting the target or missing the point?</i> , IIED, London, UK	No	Yes	(no abstract)	No Comments paper (no data)
Lindberg, K (2001); <i>Tourist "Consumption" of Biodiversity: Market Characteristics and Effect on Conservation and Local Development</i> , Paper presented at the World Bank/OECD Workshop on Market Creation for Biodiversity Products and Services, Paris, France	No	Yes	(no abstract)	No No relevant outcomes
Bhatt, S (2005); <i>Opportunities and Limitations for Benefit Sharing in Select World Heritage Sites</i> , (draft report . <a href="http://www.enhancingheritage.net/docs_public.asp">http://www.enhancingheritage.net/docs_public.asp</a> - accessed 2/2/07)	No	Yes	(cannot find)	
Koziell, I and K Y A Inoue (2006); <i>Mamirauá Sustainable Development Reserve: Lessons Learnt in Integrating Conservation with Poverty Reduction</i> , Biodiversity and Livelihood Issues, No. 7, IIED, London, UK.	Yes	-	-	-
Wilkie, D S, G A Morelli, J Demmer, M Starkey, P Telfer and M Steil (2006); Parks and People: Assessing the Human Welfare Effects of Establishing Protected Areas for Biodiversity Conservation, <i>Conservation Biology</i> , 20: 1, 247–249, USA.	Yes	-	-	-
Metcalfe, S (2005); <i>Transboundary Protected Area Impacts on Communities: Case Study of Three Southern African Transboundary Conservation Initiatives</i> , AWF Working Papers, AWF, Nairobi, Kenya.	No	Yes	(no abstract)	No Comments paper (no data)
Birner R and M Mappatoba (2003); Community Agreements for Conservation – Balancing Community and Conservation Interests in the Lore Lindu National Park in Central Sulawesi, Indonesia, <i>Policy Matters</i> , 12: 254-263	No	Yes	(no abstract)	Yes
Chhetri, P, A Mugisha and S White, (2003); Community Resource Use in Kibale and Mt Elgon National Parks, Uganda, <i>PARKS</i> , 13:1, 28-38.	No	Yes	Yes	Yes

M'beté, R A (2003); <i>La Gestion Participative des Aires Protégées (faune et flore) en Afrique. Etude de Cas: La Gestion Participative du Sanctuaire de Gorilles de Lossi au Congo-Brazzaville,</i>	No	Yes	? needs translating	
Haenn, N (2000); <i>Biodiversity is Diversity in Use: Community-Based Conservation in the Calakmul Biosphere Reserve,</i> Department of Anthropology, Arizona State University, USA	No	Yes	(no abstract)	Yes
Goodwin, H J, I J Kent, K T Parker and M J Walpole (1997); <i>Tourism, Conservation and Sustainable Development Volume III, Komodo National Park, Indonesia,</i> Final Report to the Department for International Development, University of Kent, UK	No	Yes	(no abstract)	Yes