

APPENDIX 5. Coding tool

Coding tool for the map

1. Are methods clear?
2. Name of protected area
3. Country of protected area
4. Categories
 - a. Ia Strict nature reserve
 - b. Ib Wilderness area
 - c. II National park
 - d. III Natural monument or feature
 - e. IV Habitat/species management area
 - f. V Protected landscape/seascape
 - g. VI Protected area with sustainable use of natural resources
Proposed
 - h. Unknown/not reported/not applicable
 - i. Buffer zone/transition zone
5. Date park/reserve established
 - a. Not stated
 - b. Unclear
 - c. Pre 1900
 - d. 1900-1910
 - e. 1911-1920
 - f. 1921-1930
 - g. 1931-1940
 - h. 1941-1950
 - i. 1951-1960
 - j. 1961-1970
 - k. 1971-1980
 - l. 1981-1990
 - m. 1991-2000
 - n. 2001-2010
 - o. 2011-
6. Date of change of status
 - a. No change/change unknown
 - b. 1901-1910
 - c. 1911-1920
 - d. 1921-1930
 - e. 1931-1940
 - f. 1941-1950
 - g. 1951-1960
 - h. 1961-1970
 - i. 1971-1980
 - j. 1981-1990
 - k. 1991-2000
 - l. 2001-2010

- m. 2011-
- 7. Date of current status
 - a. Pre 1900
 - b. 1901-1910
 - c. 1911-1920
 - d. 1921-1930
 - e. 1931-1940
 - f. 1941-1950
 - g. 1951-1960
 - h. 1961-1970
 - i. 1971-1980
 - j. 1981-1990
 - k. 1991-2000
 - l. 2001-2010
 - m. 2011-
- 8. Study context
 - a. Dates not reported
 - b. Date of study 1992-2003 (*Post Rio Summit*)
 - c. Date of study 2004-present (*Post Durban Accord*)
 - d. Academic authors
 - e. Non-governmental organisation
 - f. Civil society organisation
 - g. Commercial organisation
 - h. Park authority
 - i. Government department
 - j. Affiliation of authors unclear
 - f. Funding reported (yes/no)
- 9. Time between current status established and data collection
 - a. Not able to ascertain
 - b. Up to 2 years
 - c. Over 2 up to 10
 - d. Over 10 up to 20
 - e. Over 20 up to 30
 - f. Over 30 up to 40
 - g. Over 40 up to 50
 - h. Over 50 up to 60
 - i. Over 60 up to 70
 - j. Over 70 up to 80
 - k. Over 80 up to 90
 - l. Over 90 up to 100
 - m. Over 100 up to 110
 - n. Over 110 up to 120
- 10. Study designs
 - a. Case study
 - b. Ethnography
 - c. Participatory development
 - d. Survey
 - e. Interviews: Structured/semi-structured/scales

- f. Interviews: Open-ended questions
 - g. Focus group
11. Population
- a. people living in/near protected areas
 - b. people associated with parks

Coding tool for the studies included in the views synthesis

1. QA: Appraisal of studies with 'thick' data
 - a. Specific findings linked to types of people
 - b. EXCLUDE specific findings not linked to types of people
2. Aims and focus of the research
3. Outcomes
 - A. Health: i. Mental health
 - A. Health: ii. Physical health
 - A. Health: iii. Safety
 - A. Health: iv. Wildlife conflict
 - B. Well-being: i. Livelihood strategies
 1. Tourism
 2. Agriculture
 3. Conflict, e.g. animals
 4. Income
 5. Employment
 6. Access to markets
 7. Subsistence, agriculture and livelihood diversity
 - B. Well-being: ii. Social capital
 1. Cultural traditions
 2. Infrastructure
 3. Social capital
 - B. Well-being: iii. Empowerment
 - B. Well being: iv. Human rights
 1. Access to education
 2. Religious rights/access to religious sites
 3. Family life
 4. Equity

B. Well-being: v. Environmental capital

1. Migration to and from PA
2. Land access
3. Recreation
4. Food
5. Materials
6. Water
7. Medicinal plant use
8. Attitudes to PA/conservation
9. Protect for the future
10. Perceptions of environment

B. Well-being: vi. PA governance

1. Interactions with PA authorities
2. Resettlement and displacement

4. Inequalities: PROGRESS Plus

b. Broad social determinants of health and well-being

- i. Place of residence, 'race'/ethnicity, occupation, gender, religion, education, socio-economic position and social capital (Evans and Brown 2003)
- ii. Characteristics that impinge on health and well-being by attracting discrimination
- iii. Other contextual features that may be particularly pertinent to experiences of protected areas

c. Intergenerational issues

5. Explicit mention of governance

- a. Issues important to people living in or near PA about their establishment, governance or maintenance
- b. Broad participation in the establishment, governance or maintenance of PAs, as part of collaborative partnerships sharing decision making or as respondents to consultations
- c. PAs incorporating into their establishment, governance or maintenance issues that are important to people living in or near PAs

6. Context/modifiers

7. Triangulation of data